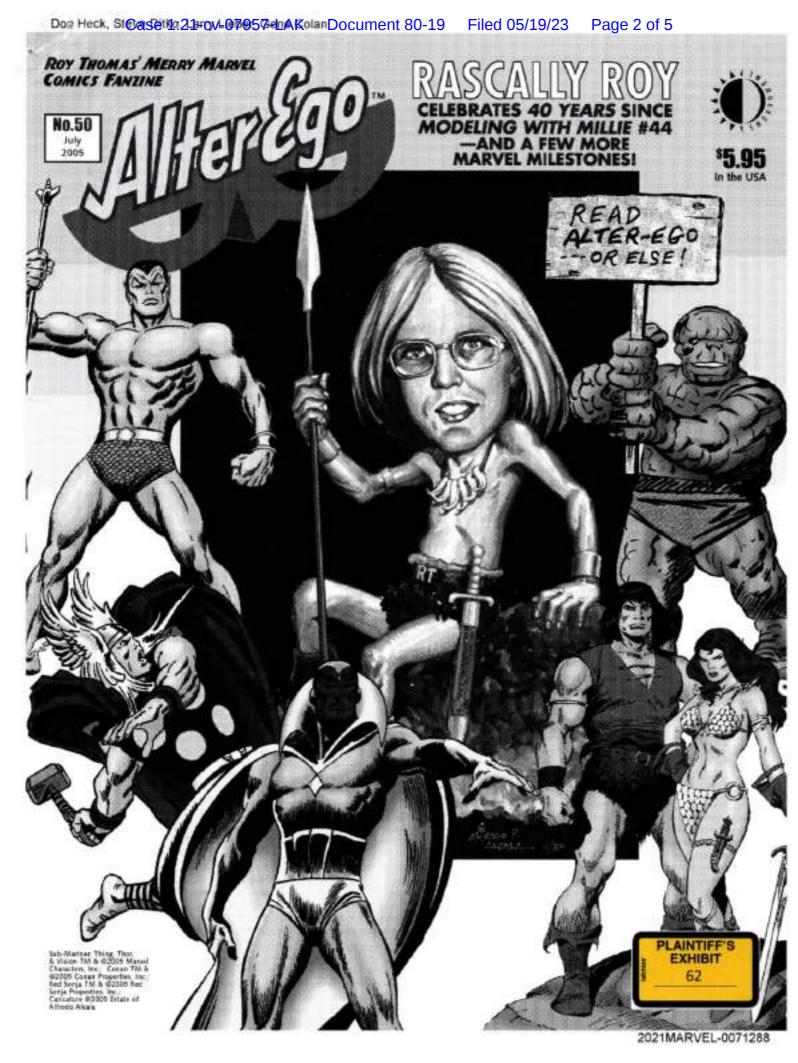
Exhibit 19



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"Ditko And Istan Leel Were Not On The Same Wavelength"

JA: When you did those "Dr Strange" stories, were you aware Disha tost about to guit!

THOMAS: No. 155 peet him, and one of the first things I learned at Marvel was that Stan and Steve weren't speaking to each other. Steve just came in and dropped his stuff off with Sol, and then Stan dialogued it. By then, Steve was plotting both "On Stronge" and Spider-Mari and getting tracks for it. Outside the field, I doubt anybody knew there was friction between them, heatant or the ion press—and who else world've

heer, interested? Stranshow, by some sort of Datedevi, radar sense, Stan rever walked into Sal's office while Ditko was there You'd think it might be happened just note by suddent, but it dever did





Strange But True ...

Steve Bishamend the signifies of the two Difference on TDI. Strenge Titles dialogued by Rey Jun Strenge Tribs = 12 mag. | April 1965 1965 1965 1965 1966 (and the name rewaited) credit on Prez. backed by Stare is minor numbringly accepted. The Boy Net trade of the of rewaiting before the Man put his imprimations on the story—but no residence of the process! Photo of Dirko conflexy of Britishness. (A-1 creosy Market Characters, Inc.)











Legends Af Leggerheads!

(200ver) Steve Ditke's Dyserts for p. a. pupel 5, at "last a Cay Married Inst" in America. Sprenn 4400 egg (10'y 1960), his jord issue introduction and lattered before to was sent been to the artist per inking. A jow from hear drop ped not contact photocopy (supplied by David G. Hamilton), but the gives you a pretty facilities of the artistan disclosured from when Sordey beliefed a super witain in a nearly skin lagor contone. And tarriery hangs a talk of two resum notices...

(sighted in Twhen falls the Motorell's nass4 ago (May 186), the satisfiance to Individue the value of the collision of the value of the collision of the value of the collision of the collision

et this point, al coxesce either the hallongs of the figure had to be hotally changed. Thus, noy recells lingeding at the Marad option well after sincipum, one high-the simal day in 1965 and charting about Chodic Bird willt veteran at list Garl Bubbell (than inlong Maradin's XVI) willte the layer polystakingly transported tooter into Wall Changer in that board. It wasn't a case of star Centing region and Store strong, or store some of the late of the fact that ottain the ond Store Store weren't playing in the same hall park by the inidividual, nor liopes someone will point display to him. But it was a qualitation where well is a start of the context of the strong library with its lastest (transporter characters, inc.)

during those several months I was around.

In November or December, Ditko brought in pencils for one of his two series, and told Sol that he'd finish the episode of each hero that he was working on, and that would be it. Sol naturally went in and told Stan first, before he told me. I was sitting nearby, but hadn't cavesdropped on Steve's conversation with Sol.

JA: Did Stan have you and Denny O'Neil writing dialogue for "Dr. Strange" because be was trying to scale back, or because of the friction with Ditko?

THOMAS: Mostly because he wanted to scale back, because Stan never stopped loving Ditko's work. He just had to give something up, and Strange Tales was the book that sold the least well of any of the moethlies, no matter who drew "S.H.L.E.L.D."—Kirby or Steranko or whoever—and no matter who did "Dr. Strange." "Dr. Strange," beautiful as it was, was a less important feature than "Human Torch" or even "S.H.L.E.L.D." It was the only Marvel costumed-hero strip I hadn't always read as a fan. I'd always liked Ditko's artwork, starting with "Captain Atom" at Chariton, but I just wasn't into magicians. Now, of course, I realize I was nuts to read "Human Torch" and "Ginnt-Man," and not "Dr. Strange." But that's the way I was at the time, and I don't think I was alone in doing that.

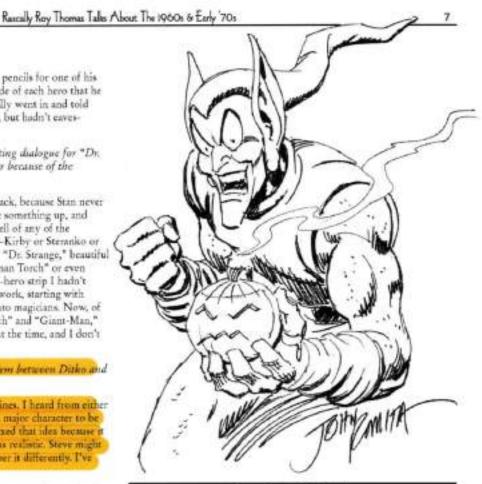
As What was your understanding of the problem between Ditho and Stant

THOMAS: Sol pold me they'd argue about plottines. I heard from either Sol or Star, for instance, that Stave had wanted a major character to be crossing the street and get killed by a car. Stan rexed that idea because it didn't seem like drams to him, even though it was realistic. Steve might not remember that incident, or he might remember it differently. I've never talked to him about it.

I know Stan felt The Green Goblin should turn out to be somebody important to Spider-Man. He didn't want to repeat that bit with the man in the Crime Master's mask [Amazing Spider-Man #27], who turned out to be some nobody. I don't know if that had been Stan's idea or Steve's, but I know that as a reader I'd found it dramatically unfulfilling. Still, I appreciated the realism just because you take off a guy's mask doesn't mean you're going to recognize him. This shows that Stan and Steve were thinking increasingly differently. Stan was doing quite well editing and writing a whole line of comics, and Ditko was feeling his outs, too, because he knew he was doing good work, and people were responding to it. Certainly Stan liked it, everybody liked it. Yet, Ditko felt he and Stan weren't on the same wavelength. He was probably right.

I saw Steve only a few weeks after he quit, at a party at Dave Kaler's new place on the Upper West Side. I said to him, "I'm not spying for Sean, and I won't tell him what you say, but why did you quit?" All I remember from Steve's vague response is a sentence fragment "Well, you know, when a guy's working against you..." I doubt if he meant Stan was consciously working against him, just that he felt Stan should leave things to him since he was plotting the book. At least that's how, I interpreted it Steve may not remember ever saying that, but I'll swear to my dying day that he did—those exact words. There wasn't anything I could say, so I didn't pursue the matter further. I had too much respect for Steve to press him.

At that stage, Stan felt he knew what was selling the Marvel comics, and I think he was right. He was willing to go along with a lot of what Steve wanted to do; otherwise, he wouldn't have let him plot the stories. He probably went along with a few things that were against his own instructs. But in other areas, he felt he had to dig in his heels and say no, because he was the editor. And "with great power, there must also come great responsibility." If Martin Goodman had suddenly noticed a title wasn't selling and asked Stan why he had done this or that, Stan couldn't triply that it was because the artist wanted to do it that way. Let me tell



Green Grows The Goblin

"Stan felt The Green Guillin chould turn out to be ramehody important to Spider-Man." And, of course, he did—Norman Cuborne, to be precise—but by then, Shurdy Steve Ditko had walked and Jazzy Johnny Romita was drawing The Amazing Spider-Man. This sketch of the Goblin by J.R. is courtesy of the **Bomita collector in the universe, Mike Burkey, see his buying-and-selling ads elsewhere in this very issue. [Czoos Marvel Characters, Inc.]

you, that would not have been sufficient excuse for Martin Goodman! It was just a case where two people couldn't compromise, and of course Stan had the authority. He used it with a light rein, but when he felt he had to use it, he did, just as anybody would. If you don't, why be an editor at all? "With great responsibility, there should also come great power." I made that up.

JA: In articles he wrote recently for Robin Suyder's newsletter The Comics!, Ditho says Stan is the one who stopped speaking to him, not the reverse.

THOMAS: It probably true Stan, because Ditko didn't have the authority to do that: he was an artist bringing work in to an editor who's his superior in the company. If it was Stan's decision, he probably felt that was the only way the two of them could go on working together. Maybe it would've worked better if Stan had gone on trying to talk to Steve, but it's hard to say in retrospect, because nothing had ever existed quite like the working relationships between Stan and Steve and Jack. It was a somewhat different arrangement than comics was used to. I won't say it had never existed before, but it was relatively rare.

JA: When you dialogued those "Dr. Strange" episodes, did Ditko provide any marginal notes or writing of any kindt

THOMAS: I'm sure he did, but I believe they were sketchy. His pencils' were very loose, too—not much more than stick figures—because he was going to finish them in the inking. I'm sure there were notes, not just the art, because Stan wanted the artists to tell what was going on, to avoid misinterpretation. Jack, of course, got in the habit of writing more and more in the margins. Stan would take what he wanted from that, and felt no obligation to take any more. I think the same was true with Steve.

JA: I had wondered about that, because I don't recall ever seeing Ditko's notes on the originals. I think that Ditko has at some point said that be wrote his notes on separate pieces of paper.

THOMAS: I don't recall getting separate pieces of paper, but I only worked with him twice at that stage, so I don't recall.

"Just Show Me The First And Last Page Of Any Story You Write"

JA: What were your early impressions of Stan? How much of the personality that he put into the comics did you see when you started working for him?

THOMAS: Well, in private he didn't talk like a "Bullpen Bulletin." He was very aware of having a public persona, the same way a performer would. You wouldn't expect a coordian to be cracking jokes every second in private conversation. Whatever sort of public face he put on things—about this being fun, or that being great—he also had to be taken seriously as an editor, and you can't joke your way through that.

]A: We've heard stories about Stan sitting in his office in the '40s and playing some kind of flate while he was editing the line. I've gotten the impression that, by the '60s, he was more serious in the office.

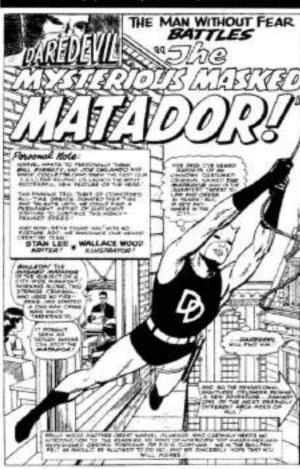
THOMAS: I never saw him play any musical instrument, not even a kazoo. [Jow laughs] Right after I started working for him, I was walking around





The Man Without Peer

When Wally Wood (left) became the artist on Denedevil with #5 (Dec. 1964), a thrilled Stan trumpeted his arrival on the splash with unabashed pride. Their short-lived collaboration produced seven issues of as breathtakingly beautiful comic art as ever blessed the Nan without Fearand, considering other early DD artists included Bill Everett, Joe Orlando, John Romita, Jack Kirby, and Gene Colan, that's saying somethingl Photo courtesy of Richard Pryor. [Art Gloog Marvel Characters.]



Millie And Me

(Above 6 left.) Stan Coldberg, a.k.s.

"Stan C.," from that ohrso-handy 1969 F.F.

Annual—and his splash for Modeling with
Mills #44 (Dec. 1963), the first issue scripted
by Roy T. Unfortunately, neophyte Roy failed
to indicate credits on the story—and Stan
forget to add any, as well, while rewriting
Roy's dialogue. They forget the logo, tool
But hey—at least R.T. corrected the grammar
of the Anthony Newley song "Who Can I
Turn to?" from which he took the title! Inker
uncertain. Photo courtesy of Stan C.
[Art Goog Marvel Characters, Inc.]

Manhattan one night with my new friend Len Brown, who worked for Topps Bubble Gum. He and Wally Wood had worked together on the famous Mary Attacks! eard series, and Len had just written the first couple of "Dynamo" stories for Wally at Tower, Wally had quit drawing Darealeval a few weeks before, and Len told me bow horrible Wally claimed Stan was... including that old story about him standing on top of a file cabinet years ago and throwing all the staffers' checks up in the air so they'd have to scramble for them. I said, "Y'know, I haven't seen any of that, Maybe he and Wally just didn't get along."

Naturally, it's too bad that Stan and some of the best artists in the business—Wood, Kirby, Ditko—came to eventual partings of the ways, but that doesn't pin down whose "fault" it is. They also produced a lot of good work together before parting. Partnership is a hard thing, as I always say.

JA: Yeah, and when your partner is also your hoss, I guess that can cause friction.

THOMAS: Yeah, that was part of the problem between Barry Smith and me later. I thought of us as friends, and I'd gone out of my way to get Barry work. Later on, from